

## List of Figures

- Figure 1-1. Pacific Rim of Ocean Trenches 1-5
- Figure 1-2. Complex Diurnal Wind Patterns on Hawaii Island 1-6
- Figure 1-3. Sea Temperatures and Hurricane Origins 1-7
- Figure 2-3. Tsunami Height vs. Recurrence Probability for Hilo 2-2
- Figure 2-1. Travel Times for Distant Tsunamis 2-3
- Figure 2-2. Historic Tsunamis of Hawaii Island 2-4
- Figure 2-3. Tsunami Height vs. Recurrence Probability for Hilo 2-4
- Figure 2-4. 1975 Halape Local Tsunami Wave Heights vs. Distant Tsunami 2-5
- Figure 2-5. Definition Sketch of Tsunami Inundation Terms 2-5
- Figure 2-6. Tsunami Evacuation Zones 2-6
- Figure 2-7. Comparison of Historical Tsunami Inundation to FIRM VE Zone for Hilo 2-7
- Figure 2-8. Kona Storms and Cold Fronts 2-9
- Figure 2-9. Storm Wave Directions and Events for Hawaii Island 2-10
- Figure 2-10. Flood Insurance Rate Map Terminology 2-12
- Figure 2-11. Historical Stream Flooding Events for Hawaii Island 2-13
- Figure 2-12. Dam Inventory and Rating 2-14
- Figure 2-13. Average Annual and Monthly Rainfall for Hawaii Island 2-15
- Figure 2-14. Flooding Repetitive Losses Map 2-18
- Figure 2-15. FIRM Coverage 2-19
- Figure 2-16. Comparison of Paper vs. Digitized FIRM 2-20
- Figure 2-17. Detailed Track of Hurricane Iwa 2-22
- Figure 2-18. Major Storm Tracks 2-23
- Figure 2-19. Probability of Hurricane Passing with 75 Nautical Miles of Hawaii per 10 years 2-26
- Figure 2-20. HHRF Wind Speed-Up for Hawaii Island 2-27
- Figure 2-21. Effects of Earthquakes on Nonstructural Components 2-29
- Figure 2-22. Generalized Locations of Damaging Earthquakes of Magnitude 6 or Greater for Hawaii Island Since 1868 2-30
- Figure 2-23. History of Volcanic and Seismic Hazard Events 2-32
- Figure 2-24. Peak Horizontal Acceleration Map 2-33
- Figure 2-25. Lava Flow Hazard Zone Map 2-37
- Figure 2-26. Lava Flow Inundation Map 2-39
- Figure 2-27. Federal Drought Monitoring Map 2-43
- Figure 3-1. Emergency Response Organization 3-2
- Figure 3-2. Emergency Shelters Inventory 3-4
- Figure 3-3. Emergency Centers Inventory 3-5
- Figure 3-4. Police Stations, DPW Baseyards, Hospitals 3-8
- Figure 3-5. Fire Stations 3-10
- Figure 3-6. Pacific Tsunami Warning System 3-13
- Figure 3-7. Civil Defense Warning Sirens and Evacuation Routes 3-14
- Figure 3-8. Harbors and Airports 3-16
- Figure 3-9. Roads and Bridges 3-19
- Figure 3-10. Electrical System 3-21
- Figure 3-11. Communication Systems 3-22
- Figure 3-12. Communications Network 3-23
- Figure 3-13. County Wastewater System 3-25
- Figure 3-14. Landfills, Transfer Stations, and TDSRs 3-27
- Figure 3-15. Typical Material Process Concept for TDSR Site 3-28
- Figure 3-16. TDSR Conceptual Site Plan 3-29
- Figure 3-17. County of Hawaii Land Use Planning System 3-37

## List of Tables

Table 1-1.	Hawaii County Major Natural Hazard Events Since 1977	1-1
Table 1-2.	Hawaii County Demographic Profile	1-5
Table 2-1.	Significant Hurricanes Since 1950	2-22
Table 2-2.	High Wind Events for Hawaii County by Month, January 1992 to October 2002	2-24
Table 2-3.	Hurricane Windspeed vs. Recurrence Interval and Modern-Day ASCE DEsign Speeds	2-27
Table 2-4.	Conversion of MMI to PGA Values Specific to Hawaii	2-33
Table 2-5.	Legend for Lava Flow Hazard Zone Map	2-36
Table 3-1.	Resident Shelter Needs by District	3-6
Table 3-2.	Hilo and Kawaihae Port Facilities	3-14
Table 3-3.	Vulnerability Analysis of Residential Areas	3-25
Table 3-4.	State Land Use Districts Acreage (as of May 2000)	3-27
Table 4-1.	Mitigation Actions by Hazard Type	4-2
Table 4-2.	Funding Sources	4-4
Table 4-3.	Overall Action Plan for High Priority Action Items	4-5

### Appendix C:

Table 1:	Population and Age by Census Designated Place (Census 2000)	1-3
Table 2:	Disabilities by Census Designated Place (Census 2000)	1-5
Table 3:	Households with Public Assistance Income (Census 2000)	1-8
Table 4:	Speak English Not Well or Not At All	1-10